



# QRZ-4300

## Sub 1GHz 無線模塊

### 使用手冊

### Version 0.1

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## Revision History

Version	Description	Editor	Date
V0.1	Initial version	William Chen	2013/10/15

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修訂日期: 2013.10.15

## 1. 一般資訊

QRZ-4300模塊是採用low-IF架構FSK/GFSK調變的Sub 1GHz無線應用產品,使用433MHz ISM頻帶.它具有射頻硬體以及一個微控制器來管理通訊連線,所有的通訊工作包含了配置,數據封裝,空間頻道選取等,形成一個完整的無線資料通訊解決方案.

QRZ-4300模塊非常適於長距離視線通訊,因為它具有超過17dBm的高輸出功率放大器,低相位雜訊接收機(-114 dBm @ 10Kbps, -110dBm @50Kbps).兩種天線型式可供選擇: 內建式彈簧天線或外接式偶極天線(鎖於SMA接頭). 可以提供API給客戶編輯上層軟體程式.沒有一個競爭產品可以提供如此彈性方便並且容易整合的解決方案.

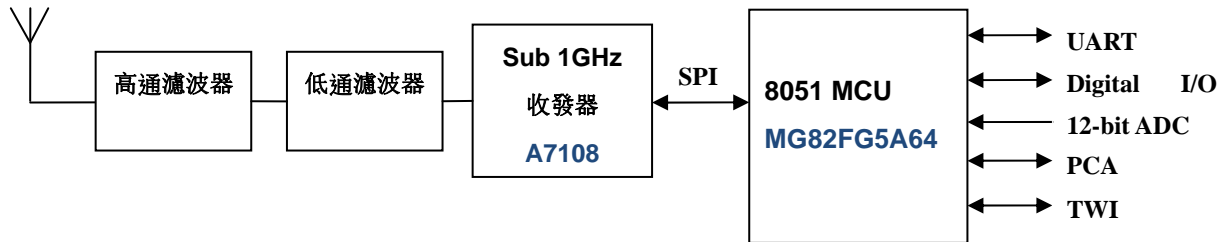
### 特徵

- 模塊尺寸: 32.5 x 23 mm<sup>2</sup>, 厚度 2.7mm thickness (不包括SMA接頭,天線,排針)
- 使用全球通用的433 MHz ISM頻帶
- 以UART命令控制和配置
- 並且提供4個12位元ADC, 4個PCA (Programmable counter/timer Array), interrupt, counter/timer, TWI, 晶片上除錯接口(on-chip debug interface)
- 可程式發射輸出功率,最高17.5dBm
- 接收機靈敏度典型值 -117dBm @2Kbps
- 多種低功率操作模式
- 符合RoHS要求



## 2. 方塊圖

433MHz 天線





### 3. 印刷電路板組裝照片和模塊機構尺寸圖

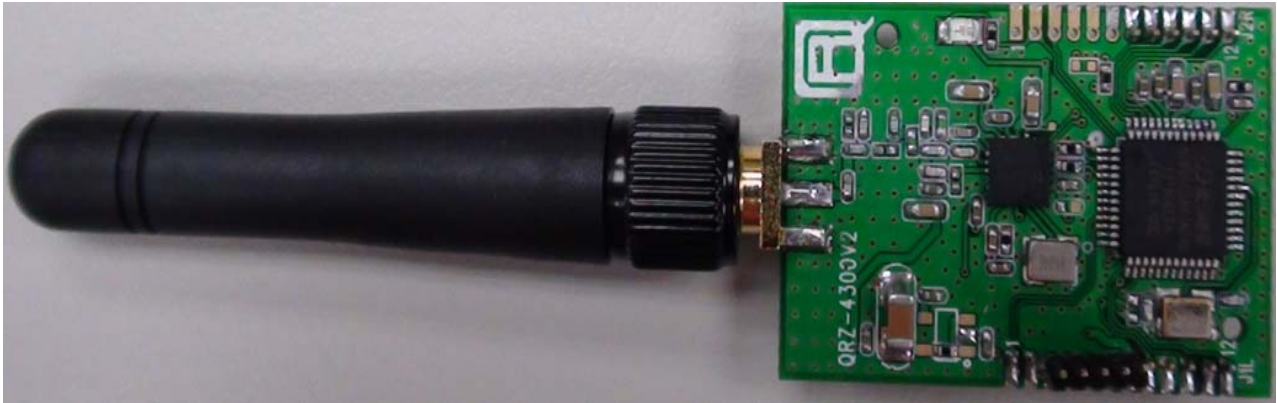
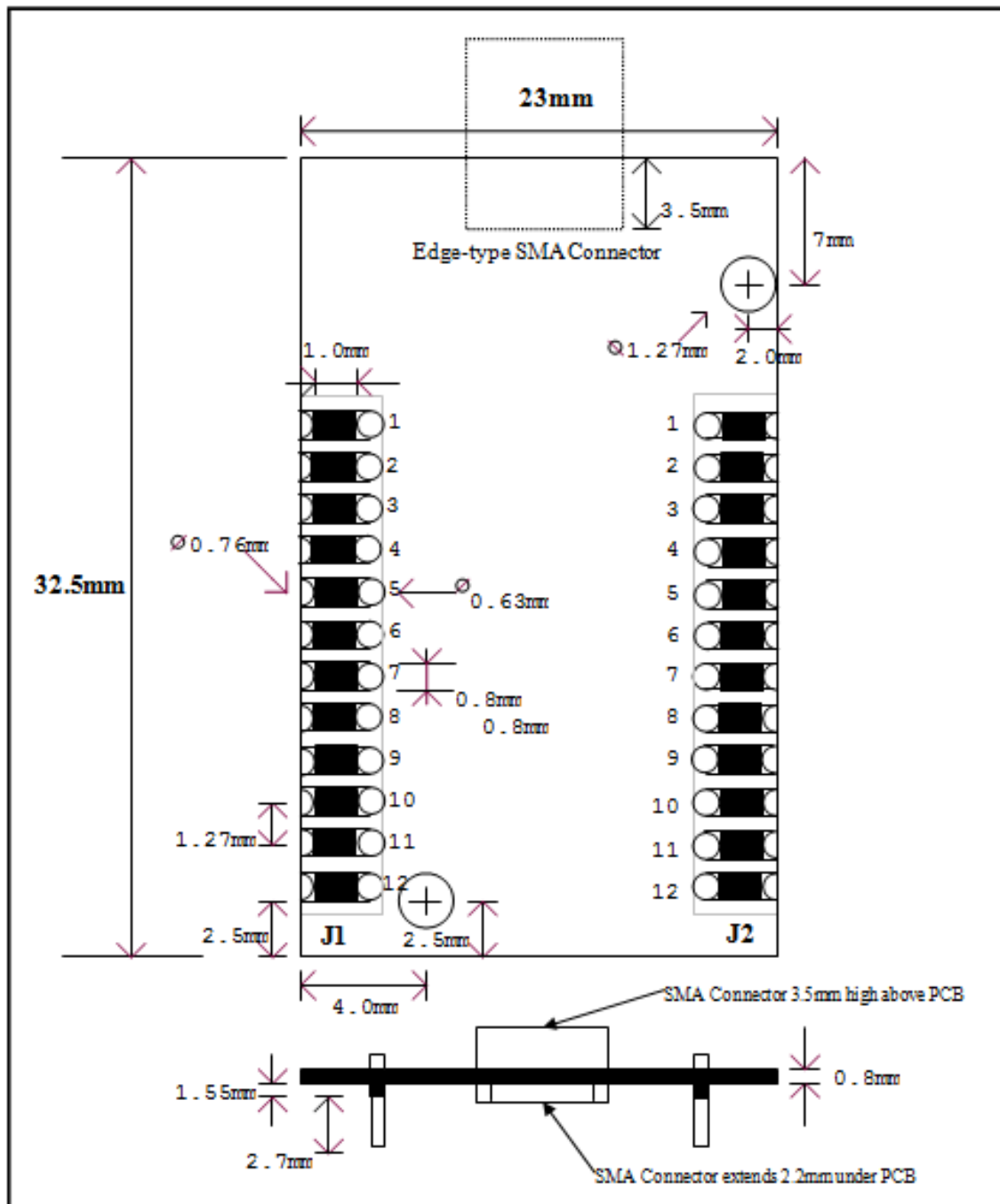


圖 1. QRZ-4300 印刷電路板組裝照片(零件面)



## QRZ-4300 Sub 1GHz 模塊機構尺寸圖



附註1：模塊尺寸:  $32.5 \times 23 \text{ mm}^2$ ，厚度 2.7mm (不包括SMA接頭，天線，USB接頭，排針)。請注意以下零件的組裝尺寸，SMA + 偶極天線和彈簧天線為二者擇一：

SMA 接頭 板上高度：3.5mm，板下高度：2.2mm

偶極天線 直徑：10mm，板上高度：5.25mm，板下高度：3.95mm，伸出板外長度：54.7±2mm

彈簧天線 直徑：5~6mm，伸出板外長度：23.4mm

附註2：J1, J2可以使用郵票孔SMD銲接形式或排針二者擇一。



#### 4. 省電模式

QRZ-4300包括幾種低功率操作模式允許對可用電力作最高效率的利用。下面描述可用的模式：

**活動(ACTIVE)：**在活動模式下，QRZ-4300 所有電路是被供電的且可以立刻採取動作。這包括主動監測空中即將到來之通信請求的RF 接收機。二個子模式被分類為TX-ACTIVE和RX-ACTIVE。TX-ACTIVE消耗電流<sup>\*1</sup> 為83.3mA @17.5dBm，而RX-ACTIVE消耗電流為19.8mA。

**休眠(內部喚醒)：**在這個模式下，MCU電路中止，RF芯片電路運轉並且起動計數。當設定時間一到，RF芯片自動地醒來，然後該芯片使用中斷訊號喚醒MCU。此模式消耗電流典型值為102uA。

**休眠(外部喚醒)：**在這個模式下，MCU和RF芯片電路停止。使用者可以使用中斷訊號喚醒MCU，MCU醒來後，使用命令喚醒RF芯片。此模式消耗電流典型值為102uA。

附註1：消耗電流數據皆參考IC的規格書, ACTIVE TX/RX Mode皆是在全時間發射/接收狀態下之消耗電流。



**5. 模塊引腳配置及功能說明**

QRZ-4300 使用 Megawin MG82FG5A64AD48 作為 MCU。這是 8051 基礎的 MCU 並且預留 17 個 GPIO 引腳作外部應用控制，每個引腳可以是一個一般 I/O 腳供用戶直接編程。再者，這些引腳大部分可以用來作為專用功能。TX, RX 引腳可以被編程為 UART 作數據通信；例如，用戶很容易連接這兩個引腳到 RS485 收發器，如 75176, MAX485。其他專用功能引腳包括 12 位元 ADC、PCA (Programmable counter/timer Array)、TWI 等等。另外，晶片上除錯接口 (on-chip debug interface)讓程式開發者容易除錯。

**J1 引腳配置**

Signal	Pin	Description
GPIO	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 2.4</li> <li>CEX2: PCA module-2 external I/O.</li> </ul>
GPIO	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 2.5</li> <li>CEX3: PCA module-3 external I/O.</li> </ul>
GPIO	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 4.4</li> <li>OCD_SCL: serial clock of on-chip debug interface.</li> </ul>
GPIO	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 4.5</li> <li>OCD_SDA: serial data of on-chip debug interface.</li> </ul>
RESET	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>System reset input, high active.</li> </ul>
GND	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Common Voltage Reference.</li> </ul>
VCC	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power Supply Input (3.3V).</li> </ul>
TX	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 3.1</li> <li>UART0 TX: UART0 (default) serial output port.</li> </ul>
GND	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Common Voltage Reference.</li> </ul>
RX	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 3.0</li> <li>UART0 RX: UART0 (default) serial input port.</li> </ul>
GPIO	11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 4.3</li> <li>nINT2: external interrupt 2.</li> </ul>
GPIO	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 2.1</li> <li>ECI: PCA external clock input.</li> </ul>

**J2 引腳配置**

Signal	Pin	Description
VREF+	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>VREF+: ADC Voltage Reference + input.</li> </ul>
GPIO	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 2.2</li> <li>CEX0: PCA module-0 external I/O.</li> </ul>
GPIO	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GPIO port 2.3</li> </ul>



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CEX1: PCA module-1 external I/O.</li></ul>
GPIO	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 4.2</li><li>• nINT3: external interrupt 3.</li></ul>
GPIO	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 3.4</li><li>• T0: Timer/Counter 0 external input</li><li>• T0CKO: programmable clock output from Timer 0.</li></ul>
GPIO	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 3.5</li><li>• T1: Timer/Counter 1 external input</li><li>• T1CKO: programmable clock output from Timer 1.</li></ul>
GPIO	7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 4.1</li><li>• TWI_SDA: serial data of TWI.</li></ul>
GPIO	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 4.0</li><li>• TWI_SCL: serial clock of TWI.</li></ul>
GPIO	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 1.3</li><li>• ADC3: ADC3 analog input</li><li>• UART1 TX: UART1 (2'nd) serial output port.</li></ul>
GPIO	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 1.2</li><li>• ADC2: ADC2 analog input</li><li>• UART1 RX: UART1 (2'nd) serial input port.</li></ul>
GPIO	11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 1.1</li><li>• T2EX: Timer/Counter 2 external control input</li><li>• ADC1: ADC1 analog input.</li></ul>
GPIO	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GPIO port 1.0</li><li>• T2/T2CKO: Timer/Counter 2 external clock input or programmable clock output</li><li>• ADC0: ADC0 analog input.</li></ul>

**6. 電子規格**

Absolute Maximum Rating	
Supply Voltage	3.6 V
Storage temperature	-40°C to +120°C
Operating temperature Range	-30°C to +80°C

警告：超出這些而額定值中的任一個將使質量保證無效，且可能損壞裝置

Parameters	Min	Typ	Max	Units
<b>Overall Specifications</b>				
Supply Voltage (VCC, ADC disabled)	2.0	3.3	3.6	V
Digital I/O Pin Input High Voltage	0.6			VCC
Digital I/O Pin Input Low Voltage			0.15	VCC
I/O Pin Output High Current	12			mA
I/O Pin Output Low Current	12			mA
I/O Pin Input High Current		0	10	uA
I/O Pin Input Low Current		0	10	uA
Current Consumption (ADC disabled) <sup>*1</sup>				
ACTIVE TX Mode @ 17.5dBm		83.3		mA
ACTIVE RX Mode		19.8		mA
SLEEP(Internal wakeup)		102		uA
SLEEP(external wakeup)		102		uA
<b>12-bit ADC Specifications</b>				
Supply Voltage (VCC, at ADC Operating)	2.4	3.3	3.6	V
ADC Operating Current Consumption		4		mA
VREF+	2.4		VCC	V
ADC Input Voltage Range (Single Ended)	0		+0.5*VREF+	V
ADC Input Voltage Range (Differential)	-0.5*VREF+		+0.5*VREF+	V
ADC Input Frequency <sup>*2</sup>			230.4	ksps
<b>RF Specifications</b>				
Frequency Band of FCC <sup>*3</sup>	433.5	434	434.5	MHz
Frequency Band of CE <sup>*3</sup>	433.05	433.92	434.79	MHz
TX Maximum Output Power <sup>*3</sup>		17.5		dBm



Antenna Impedance		50		Ohms
<b>RX Sensitivity</b>				
2Kbps mode, Dev=8KHz, IFBW=50KHz		-117		dBm
2Kbps mode, Dev=8KHz, IFBW=100KHz		-114		dBm
10Kbps mode, Dev=18.75KHz, IFBW=50KHz		-114		dBm
10Kbps mode, Dev=37.5KHz, IFBW=100KHz		-112		dBm
50Kbps mode, Dev=18.75KHz, IFBW=50KHz		-110		dBm
100Kbps mode, Dev=37.5KHz, IFBW=100KHz		-107		dBm
150Kbps mode, Dev=56.25KHz, IFBW=150KHz		-106		dBm
250Kbps mode, Dev=93.75KHz, IFBW=250KHz *4		-103		dBm
<b>Current consumption of RF only</b>				
Deep Sleep mode		0.2		uA
Sleep mode		2		uA
Idle mode		0.25		mA
Stand-by mode		1.5		mA
PLL mode		8.5		mA
Rx mode(AGC ON)		14.5		mA
TX mode (-12dBm, TBG=0,TDC=0,PAC=0)		16		mA
TX mode (1dBm, TBG=1,TDC=0,PAC=0)		20		mA
TX mode (5dBm, TBG=2,TDC=0,PAC=0)		22		mA
TX mode (10dBm, TBG=3,TDC=0,PAC=0)		30		mA
TX mode (13dBm, TBG=4,TDC=0,PAC=0)		39		mA
TX mode (15dBm, TBG=5,TDC=0,PAC=0)		48		mA
TX mode (16dBm, TBG=6,TDC=0,PAC=0)		55		mA
TX mode (17dBm, TBG=7,TDC=2,PAC=1)		70		mA
TX mode (17.5dBm, TBG=7,TDC=3,PAC=3)		78		mA

附註 1：消耗電流數據皆參考 IC 的規格書，ACTIVE TX/RX Mode 皆是在全時間發射/接收狀態下之消耗電流。

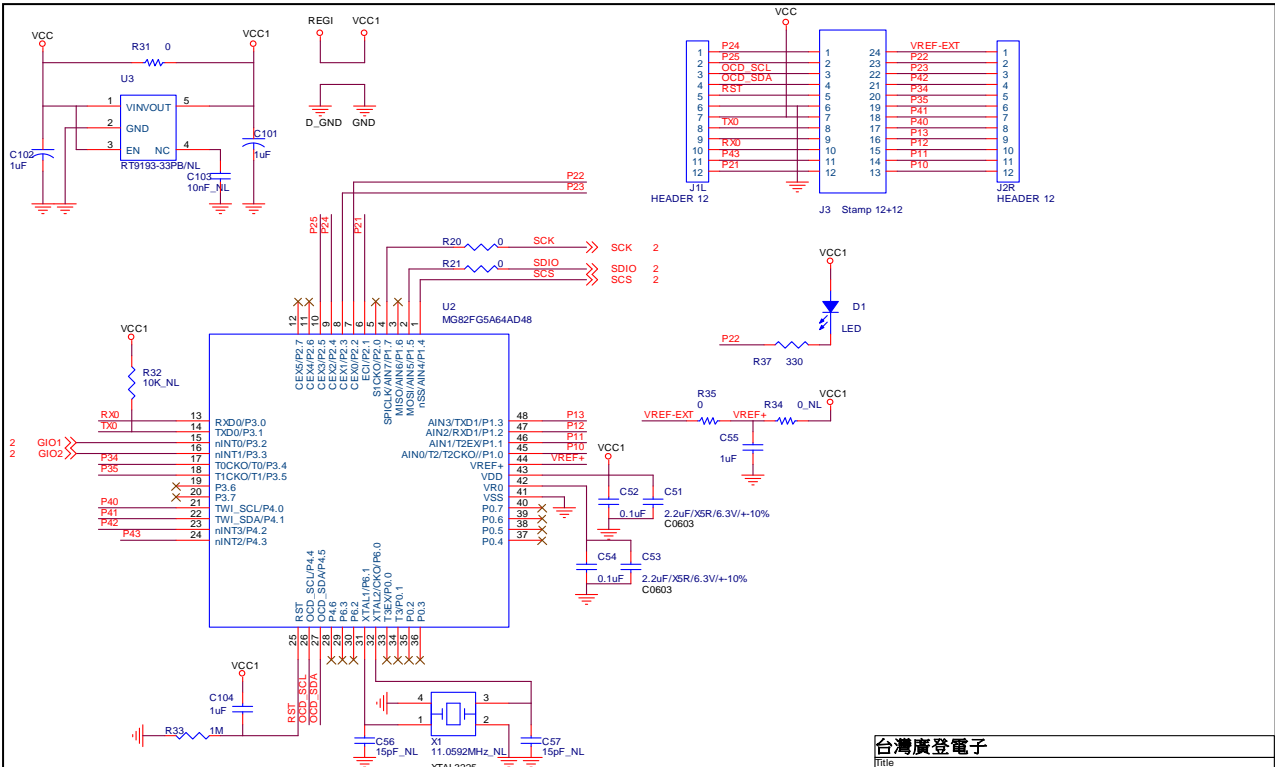
附註 2：SYSCLK=11.0592MHz, Maximum ADC Conversion rate=SYSCLK/2/24=230.4KHz

附註 3：發射輸出功率 (TX Output Power)和頻帶 (Frequency Band)可以依從每個國家的法規去設置。為了通過法規的發射輸出功率和發射副波輻射 (TX Spurious Emission)限制值，可以因應不同天線改變 TBG，TDC 和 PAC 設定值。

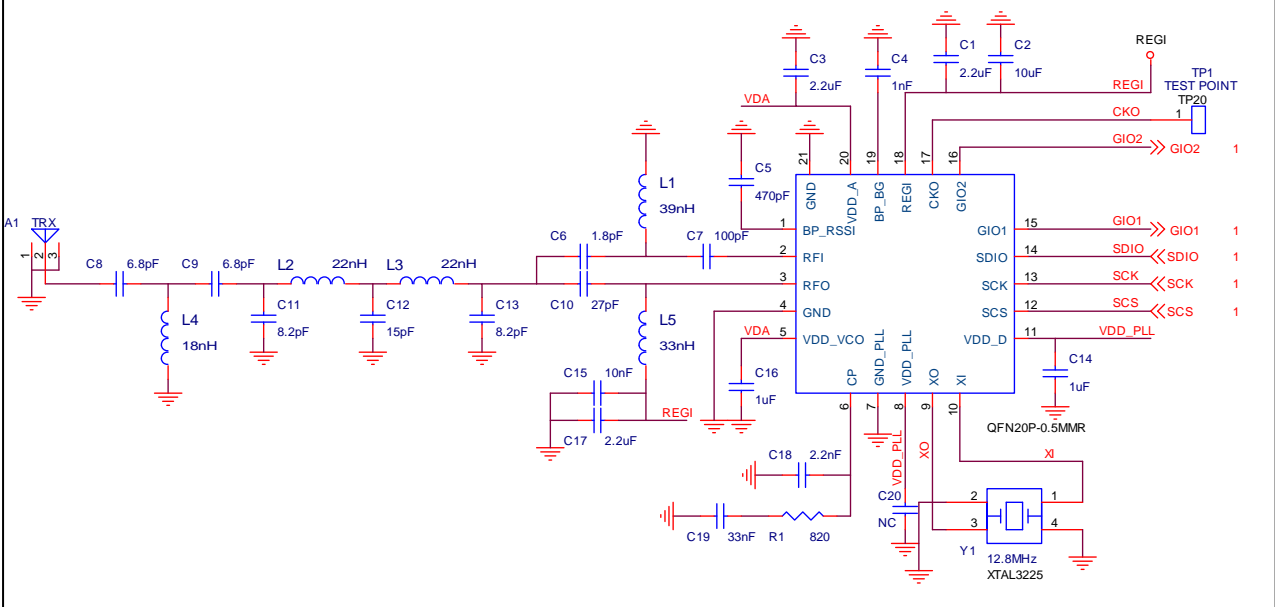
附註 4：要使用 250Kbps 數據速率模式，應該使用 16MHz 石英元件。詳細參見 A7108 規格書。



### 7. 電路圖



台灣廣登電子			
title			
MCU			
Size	Document Number		Rev
	QRZ-4300-Device		2.0
Date:	Wednesday, October 02, 2013	Sheet	1 of 2



台灣廣登電子			
title			
A7108			
Size	Document Number		Rev
	QRZ-4300-Device		2.0
Date:	Wednesday, October 02, 2013	Sheet	2 of 2

**8. 零件表**

Item	Quantity	Part Reference	Part	Description
1	1	C6	1.8pF	0402
2	2	C8,C9	6.8pF	0402
3	2	C11,C13	8.2pF	0402
4	1	C12	15pF	0402
5	1	C10	27pF	0402
6	1	C7	100pF	0402
7	1	C5	470pF	0402
8	1	C4	1nF	0402
9	1	C18	2.2nF	0402
10	1	C15	10nF	0402
11	1	C19	33nF	0402
12	2	C52,C54	0.1U	0402
13	6	C14,C16,C101,C102,C104,C55	1uF	0402
14	5	C1,C3,C17,C51,C53	2.2uF	0603
15	1	C2	10uF	1206
16	1	L4	18nH	0402
17	2	L2,L3	22nH	0402
18	1	L5	33nH	0402
19	1	L1	39nH	0402
20	4	R20,R21,R31,R35	0R	0402
21	1	R37	330R	0402
22	1	R1	820R	0402
23	1	R33	1M	0402
24	1	D1	LED RED	0805
25	1	Y1	12.8MHz	3.2*2.5mm 4Pin
26	1	U1	A7108	QFN20
27	1	U2	MG82FG5A64AD48	LQFP48
28	1	A1	Edge-type SMA	MJ1108
29	1		Dipole Antenna	
30	1	C20	NL	0402
31	1	R34	0_NL	0402
32	1	R32	10K_NL	0402
33	1	X1	11.0592MHz_NL	3.2*2.5mm 4Pin

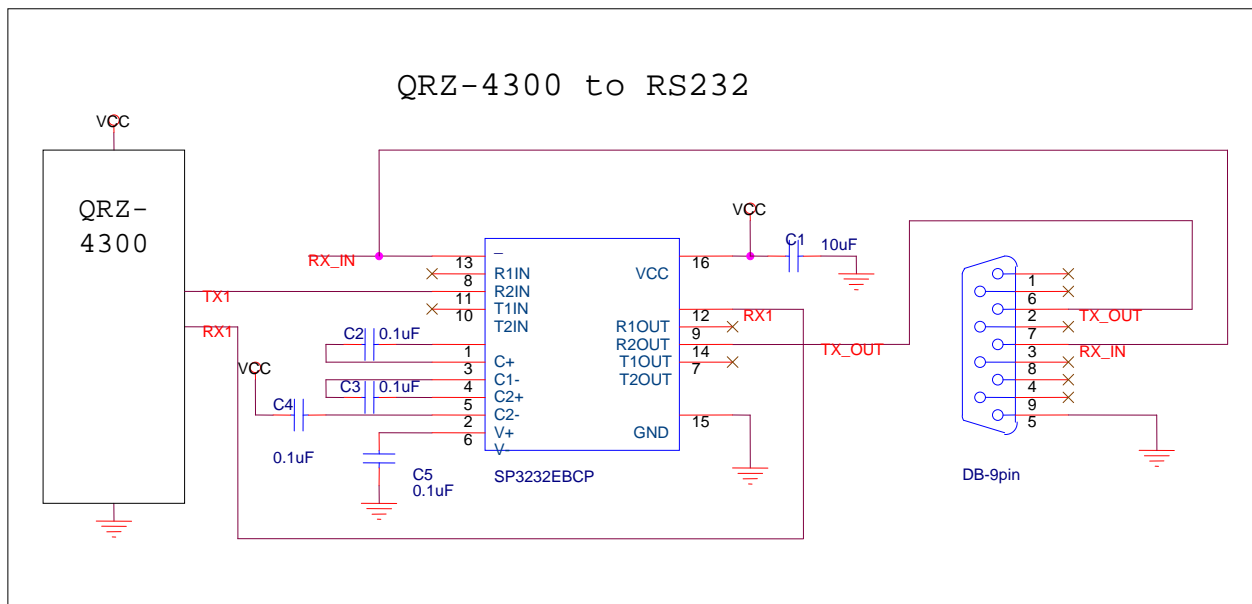


34	2	C56,C57	15pF_NL	0402
35	1	C103	10nF_NL	0402
36	1	U3	RT9193-33PB/NL	SOT-23-5
37	2	J1L,J2R	HEADER 12_NL	JP12-1.27MM

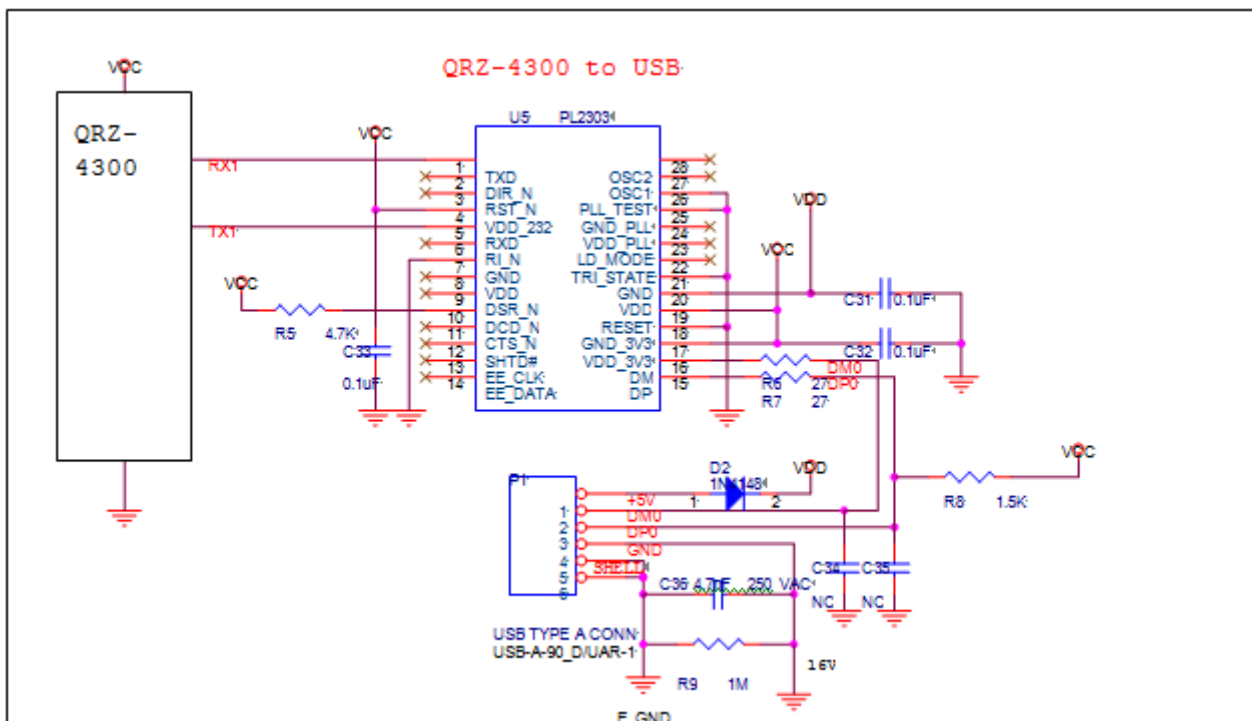


### 9. 應用電路圖

#### SIPEX SP3232EBCP 應用電路



#### PROLIFIC PL2303 應用電路



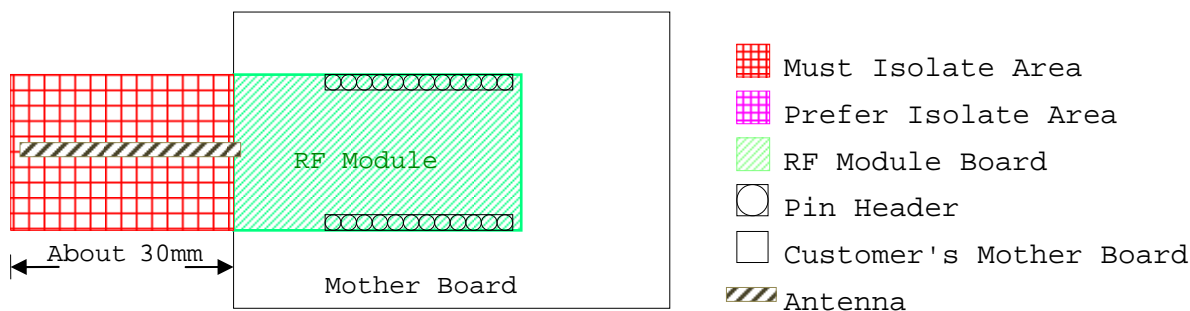




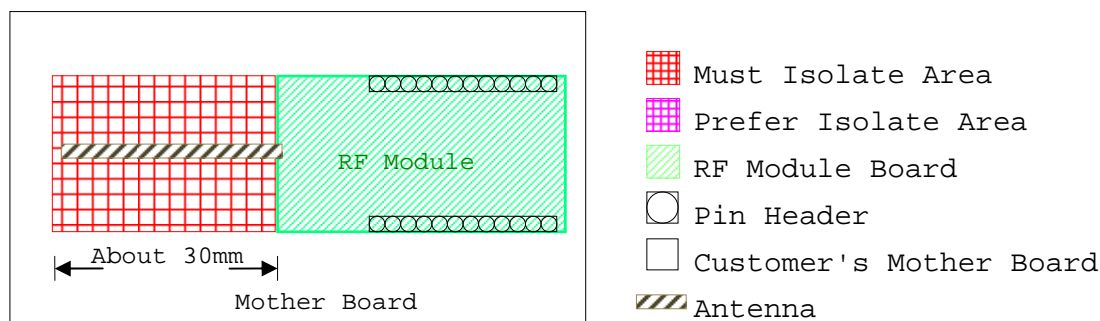
10. 避免RF干擾設計準則

當 RF 模塊被放在應用板(主板)上，欲使 RF 信號干涉減到最小，最佳的方式是定義隔離區域。這個區域不應該有任何電路走線或接地平面。這裡有一些主板的佈局建議。

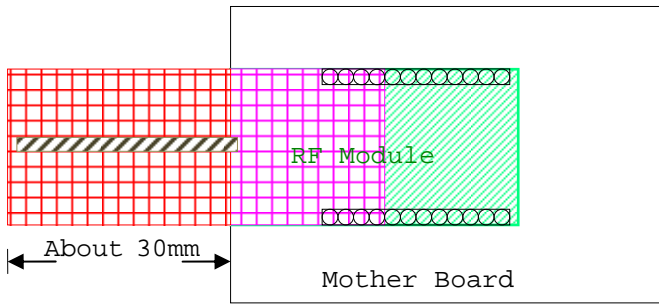
射頻電路板放置於主板的預留區域(最好是將天線區塊置與主板以外)，另外請確保隔離區的下方沒有電路線路和接地區。請看下圖所示。









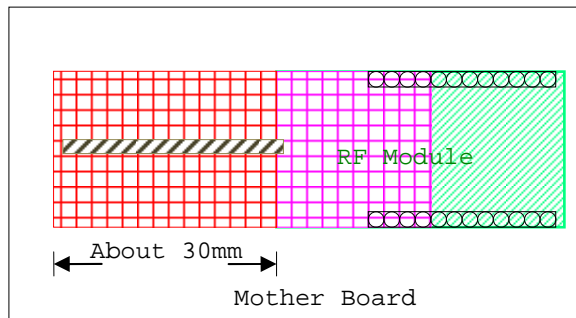
**建議 2：**如果無法將射頻電路板至於主板的角落或單邊，請確保沒有任何電路線路與接地區於隔離區下方。至少請保留周遭 3 mm 的安全區域避免干擾，請看下圖所示。









對於上述建議，必須盡量延長隔離區的面積。更多的隔離區可以使 RF 性能更好，請參閱如下圖。



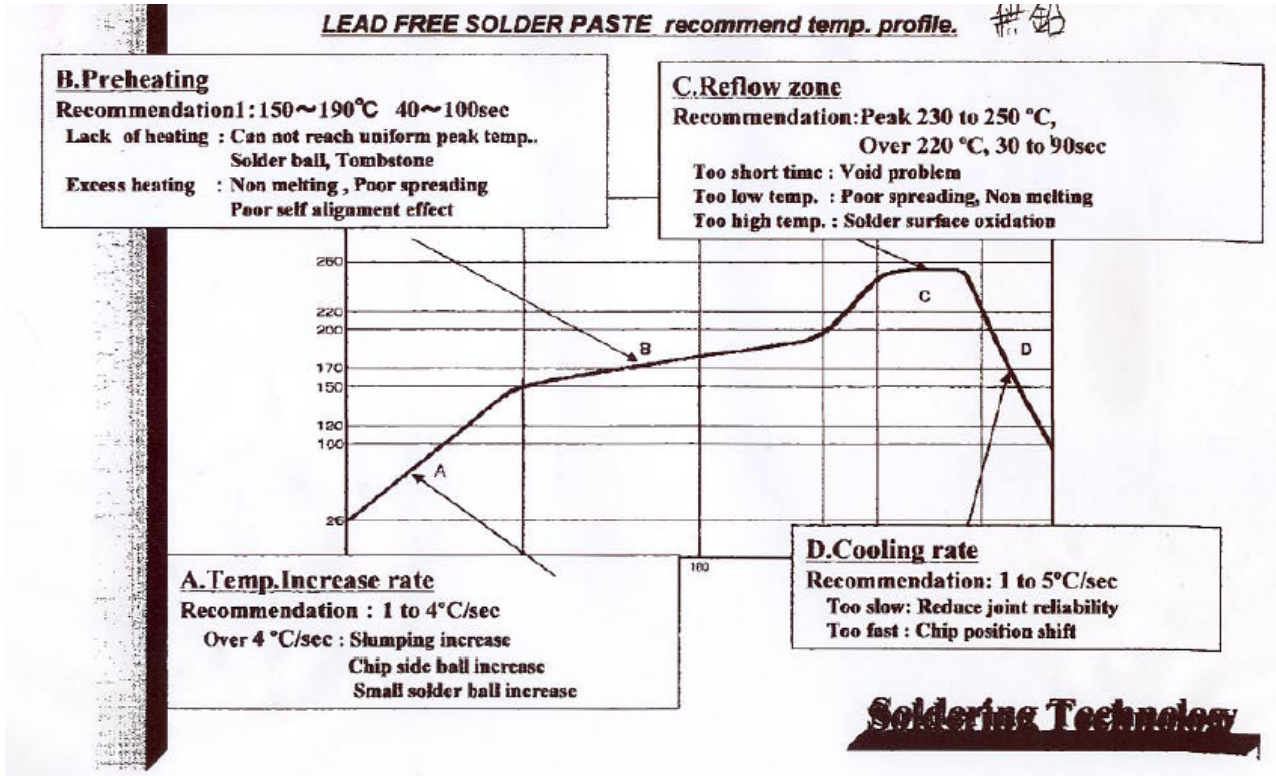
-  Must Isolate Area
-  Prefer Isolate Area
-  RF Module Board
-  Pin Header
-  Customer's Mother Board
-  Antenna



-  Must Isolate Area
-  Prefer Isolate Area
-  RF Module Board
-  Pin Header
-  Customer's Mother Board
-  Antenna



11. 參考REFLOW溫度曲線





## 12. 參考文件

12.1 AMICCOM A7108 datasheet v0.92

12.2 MEGAWIN MG82FG5A64 datasheet Ver. A2

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